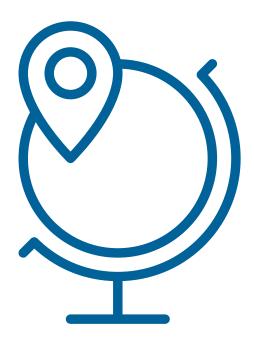




# Statistical Country Profile



## Edition 06/2022

Publication date: 08 Juni 2022

Contact us:

www.destatis.de/contact Phone: +49 611 75 2405

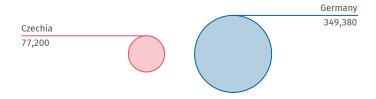
## Contents

General Information
Economy and finance
Population
Health6
Education
Labour force
Living conditions
Production
Agriculture and forestry
Foreign trade
Transport
Environment and energy
Science, research, technology
Sources 12



# **General information**

# Land area in relation to Germany $\ensuremath{\mathsf{km}}^2$



Source: WB-WDI

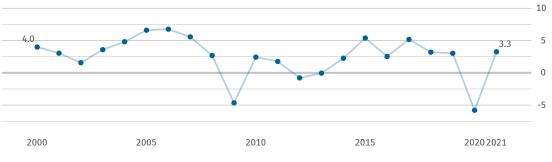


## **Economy and finance**

Gross domestic product (GDP), total	GDP, real change	GDP per capita	GDP per capita
bn US\$	% since 2000	US\$	internat. US\$
283	+66	26,411	43,837
(2021)	(2021)	(2021)	(2021)
Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO*	Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO

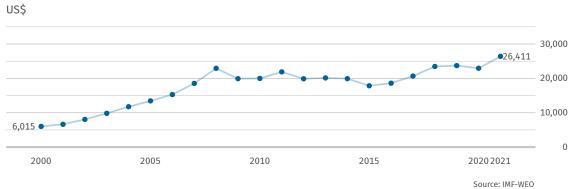
### Gross domestic product, real change

% on previous year



Source: IMF-WEO

## Gross domestic product per capita



Inflation rate (change of consumer price index)

% on previous year

+3.8 (2021) Source: IMF-IFS General government gross debt

% of GDP

41.8 (2021) Source: IMF-WEO

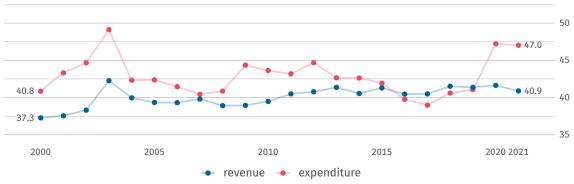
General government net lending / borrowing

% of GDP

-6.1 (2021) Source: IMF-WEO

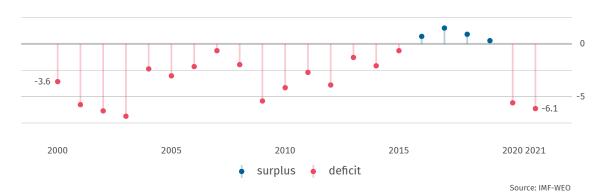
### General government revenue and expenditure





Source: IMF-WEO

#### General government net lending / borrowing % of GDP



Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks

bn US\$

189 (2020)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks

bn US\$

**56** (2020)Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward bn US\$

6

(2020) Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward

bn US\$

3

(2020)Source: UNCTAD



## **Population**

Population total

**10,698** (2020) Source: WB-WDI Population density inhabitants per km²

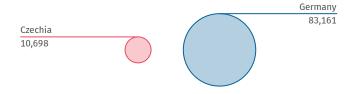
139 (2020) Source: WB-WDI Life expectancy at birth (women)

> **81.3** (2020) Source: WB-WDI

Life expectancy at birth (men)

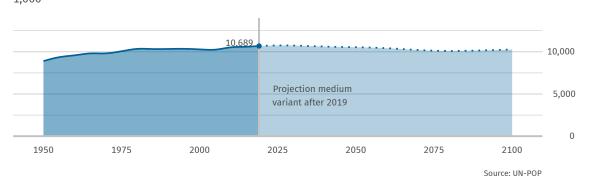
> **75.3** (2020) Source: WB-WDI

Population in relation to Germany 2020 1,000

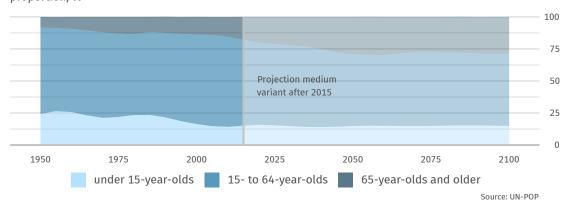


Source: WB-WDI

# Population 1,000



Population by age group proportion, %



5



### Health

Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants

 1,000 inhabitants
 per 1,000 inhabitants

 4.2
 6.6

 (2020)
 (2018)

 Source: WHO
 Source: WHO

Prevalence of raised blood pressure

**27.9** (2015) Source: WHO Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30)

**26.0** (2016) Source: WHO



### **Education**

Government expenditure on education

% of GDP

**4.3** (2018) Source: UNESCO Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)

Hospital

beds

**18.9** (2013) Source: UNESCO Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)

11.5

(2013) Source: UNESCO Students (tertiary education)

per 100,000 inhabitants

**3,095** (2018) Source: UNESCO\*



### **Labour force**

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)

% **58.0** 

(2021) Source: ILOSTAT Labour force (persons aged 15+)

1,000 **5,388** 

(2021) Source: ILOSTAT Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+)

> % **59.7** (2021)

Source: ILOSTAT

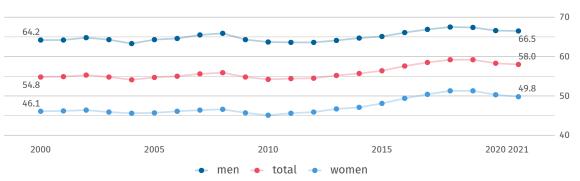
Self-employment (persons aged 15+)

**15.9** 

(2021) Source: ILOSTAT

### Employment rate (persons aged 15+)

%

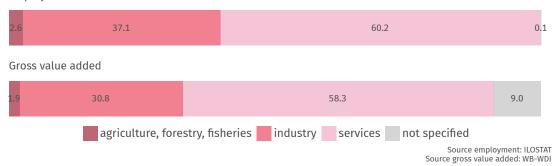


Source: ILOSTAT

### Employment and gross value added by sector 2020

%

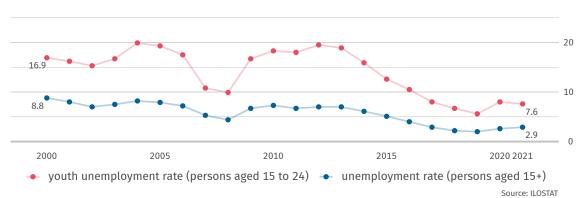




Unemployment rate Unemployment rate Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) (persons aged 15 to 24) (persons aged 15+) % of unemployed persons % 2.9 **7.6 27.5** (2021) (2021) (2021) Source: ILOSTAT Source: ILOSTAT Source: ILOSTAT

### Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate

%





# Living conditions

**Human Development** Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high)

> 0.900 (2019)Source: UNDP

**Human Development** Index (HDI) rank (of 188 countries)

**27** 

(2019) Source: UNDP Income distribution: Gini coefficient

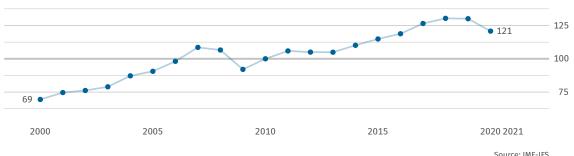
value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

**25.3** (2019)Source: WB-WDI



# **Production**

Index of industrial production 2010=100



Source: IMF-IFS



## **Agriculture and forestry**

Change of agricultural production % since 2000

-9

(2020) Source: FAO\* Agricultural land % of land area

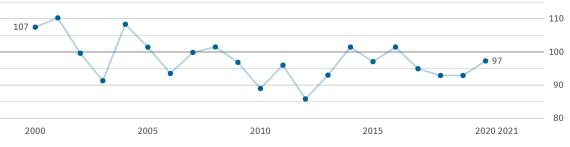
45.6 (2019)Source: FAO\* Forest area

% of land area

34.7 (2019)

Source: FAO\*

Index of agricultural production 2014 to 2016 = 100



Source: FAO



## Foreign trade

Export of goods

bn US\$

227

(2021)Source: UN Comtrade Import of goods

bn US\$

212

(2021) Source: UN Comtrade Trade balance, goods bn US\$

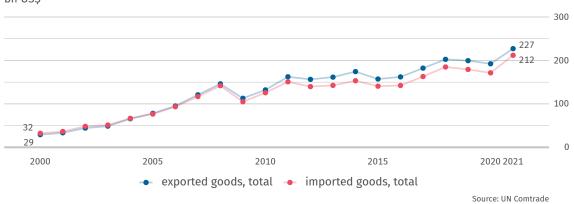
+15

(2021)

Source: UN Comtrade\*

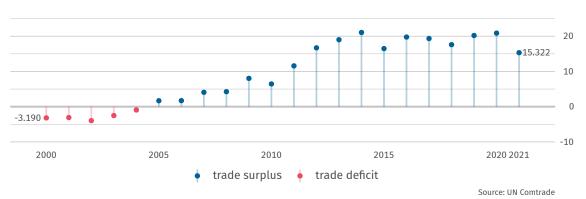
### Export and import of goods

bn US\$



### Foreign trade balance

bn US\$



Goods exported to Germany

mn US\$

73,641

(2021) Source: UN Comtrade Goods exported to Germany

% of all goods exported

32.4

(2021)Source: UN Comtrade\* Goods imported from Germany

mn US\$

47,463 (2021)

Source: UN Comtrade

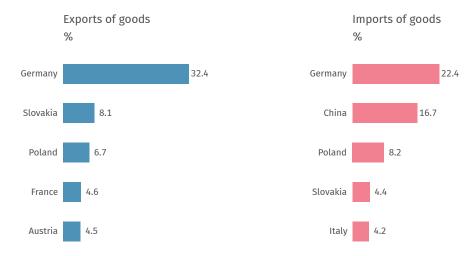
Goods imported from Germany % of all goods imported

22.4

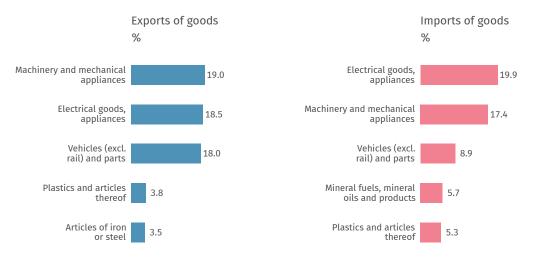
(2021)

Source: UN Comtrade\*

### Main trading partners 2021



#### Main commodities traded 2021



Source: UN Comtrade\*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

# **Transport**

Passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants

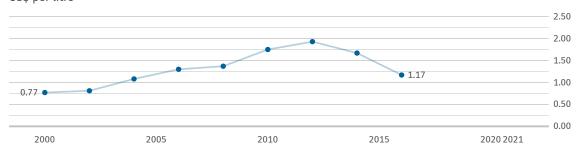
> **489** (2015) Source: OICA\*

Total rail network km per 1 mn inhabitants

**880** (2019) Source: WB-WDI\* Air transport per 1,000 inhabitants

127 (2020) Source: WB-WDI\*

# Gasoline price at the pump US\$ per litre



Data collection conducted every two years. Source: WB-WDI

# 4

## **Environment and energy**

Carbon dioxide emissions tonnes per capita

tonnes per capit

**8.7** (2020) Source: EDGAR Total primary energy supply

kg oil equivalent per capita

3,860

(2015) Source: WB-WDI Gross electricity consumption

kWh per capita

6,259

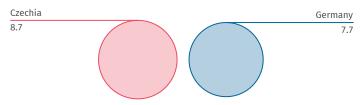
(2014) Source: WB-WDI Renewable energy

% of total final energy consumption

14.7

(2018) Source: WB-WDI

# Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2020 tonnes per capita



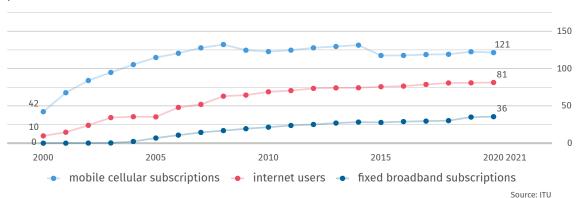
Source: EDGAR



## Science, research, technology

**Gross domestic** Researchers Resident patent expenditure on R&D applications % of GDP per 1 mn inhabitants per 1 mn inhabitants 1.9 3,863 **82** (2018)(2018)(2020) Source: UNESCO Source: WIPO Source: UNESCO

# Dissemination of modern communication technology per 100 inhabitants





WHO

**WIPO** 

EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission
	·
FAO	United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization
ILOSTAT	International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database
IMF-IFS	International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
ITU	United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
OICA	International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers
UN Comtrade	United Nations, Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNPOP	United Nations, Population Division
WB-WDI	World Bank, World Development Indicators

More international data and statistical country profiles on all other UN Member States: www.destatis.de/international\_en

World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory

World Intellectual Property Organization

<sup>\*</sup> Own calculations based on the original data source.